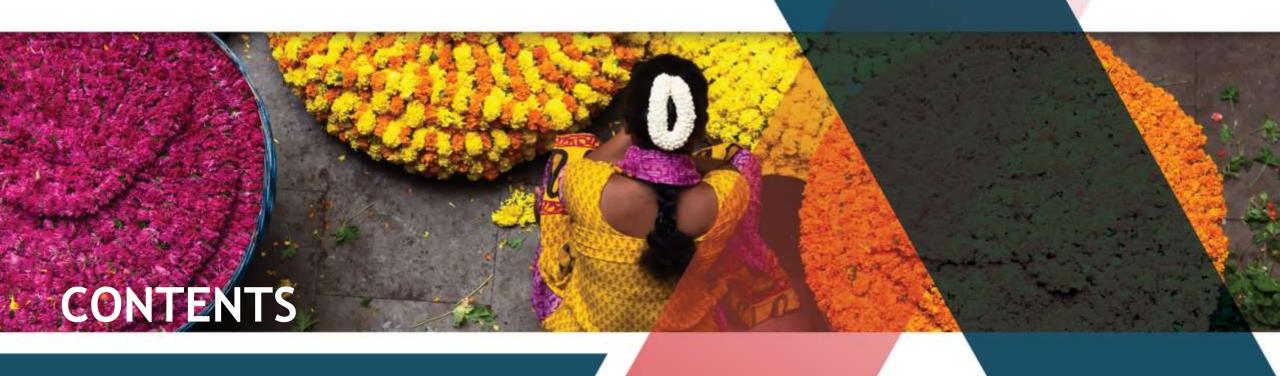


## DISCLAIMER

Certain statements in this document that are not historical facts are forward looking statements. Such forwardlooking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties like government actions, local, political or economic developments, technological risks, and many other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contemplated by the relevant forward-looking statements. Arman Financial Services Ltd will not be in any way be responsible for any action taken based on such statements and undertakes no obligation to publicly update these forward-looking statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.



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Arman Financial Services Ltd.





# Q1 FY20 - Financial Performance Highlights



- ✓ Total AUM increased by 57% to INR 7,225 Mn (Q1 FY19 AUM: INR 4,603 Mn)
- **V** Total Disbursements Increased by 24% to INR 1,915 Mn (Q1 FY19: INR 1,548 Mn)
- ✓ Gross Total Income increased by 69% to INR 482.0 Mn (Q1 FY19: INR 285.2 Mn)
- Net Total Income increased by 75% to INR 294.8 Mn (Q1 FY19: INR 168.4 Mn)
- Total PPoP increased by 112% to INR 176.6 Mn (Q1 FY19: INR 83.2 Mn)
- **Total Profit After Tax increased by 138% to INR 121.1 Mn (Q1 FY19: INR 50.9 Mn)**

# Q1 FY20 - Consolidated Profit & Loss Statement



### As per IND-AS

Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19	YoY (%)
Asset Under Management	7,225	4,603	57%
Disbursements	1,915	1,548	24%
Shareholder's Equity *	1,400	1,115	26%
Income from Operations	471.3	281.3	68%
Other Income	10.7	3.9	175%
Gross Total Income	482.0	285.2	<b>69</b> %
Finance Costs	187.2	116.8	60%
Net Total Income (NTI)	294.8	168.4	<b>75</b> %
Employee Benefits Expenses	80.1	55.5	44%
Depreciation and Amortisation	1.6	1.2	34%
Other Expenses	36.5	28.5	28%
<b>Pre-Provision Operating Profit</b>	176.6	83.2	112%
Provision & Write-offs	14.8	11.2	33%
Profit before Tax	161.8	72.0	125%
Less: Tax expense:	40.7	21.2	92%
Profit for the year	121.1	50.9	138%
GNPA %	1.1%	1.6%	
NNPA %	0.6%	1.1%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	6.9%	4.5%	
Return on Equity %	36.0%	34.7%	

### As per I-GAAP

Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19	YoY (%)
Asset Under Management	7,225	4,603	57%
Disbursements	1,915	1,548	24%
Shareholder's Equity	1,400	1,115	26%
Income from Operations	476.5	291.5	63%
Other Income	4.1	0.0	
Gross Total Income	480.6	291.5	<b>65</b> %
Finance Costs	202.7	128.2	58%
Net Total Income (NTI)	277.9	163.3	<b>70</b> %
Employee Benefits Expenses	79.9	57.4	39%
Depreciation and Amortisation	1.5	1.2	23%
Other Expenses	36.8	28.1	31%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	159.8	76.7	108%
Provision & Write-offs	8.8	12.8	-31%
Profit before Tax	151.0	63.8	136%
Less: Tax expense:	40.7	17.8	129%
Profit for the year	110.2	46.1	139%
GNPA %	1.1%	1.6%	
NNPA %	0.6%	1.1%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	6.3%	4.0%	
Return on Equity %	32.8%	31.5%	

Fully-diluted equity base

## Q1 FY20 - Microfinance "Namra" Performance Update



### As per IND-AS

Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19	YoY (%)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Asset Under Management	5,137	3,163	62%
Disbursement	1,395	1,161	20%
Interest income	315.9	195.7	61%
Other Income	8.3	2.9	186%
Gross Total Income	324.2	198.6	63%
Finance Costs	139.3	94.2	48%
Net Total Income (NTI)	184.9	104.4	77%
Employee Benefits Expenses	50.0	35.6	40%
Depreciation and Amortisation	1.3	0.8	55%
Other Expenses	23.9	15.7	52%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	109.7	52.2	110%
Provision & Write-offs	8.6	4.7	83%
Profit before Tax	101.2	47.5	113%
Less : Tax expense	29.2	13.2	121%
Profit for the year	71.9	34.3	109%
GNPA %	0.7%	1.1%	
NNPA % *	0.7%	1.1%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	5.8%	4.3%	
Return on Equity %	34.6%	29.7%	

- Witnessed strong traction in AUM backed by increase in customer base and average ticket size
  - Active MFI Customer base stood at ~3.0 Lakhs in June 2019 (+34% YoY)
  - Controlled disbursements due to macroeconomic circumstances and elections during the last quarter
- Net total income grew by 77% to INR 184.9 Mn. NIM's improved by 162 bps to 14.8% led by -
  - Improvement in yields to 25.9% (+80 bps YoY)
  - Higher margins on securitised assets
  - Proportionately lower rise in interest costs
- Operating leverage resulted in lower Cost-to-Income Ratio (40.7% in Q1 FY20 vs. 50.0% in Q1 FY19)
  - This led to disproportionately higher growth in Pre-provisioning Operating Profit (+110% YoY)
- Prudent lending backed by robust collection system helped us improve our Asset Quality –
  - GNPA and NNPA improved to 0.7% (lower by ~40 bps)

- Q1 FY20 and Q1 FY19 figures are as per IND-AS accounting standards; figures for all other periods are as per I-GAAP
- \* Provisioning for NBFC-MFIs are on Standard Assets. The NNPA% does not consider provisioning on Standard Assets.
- Interest Income includes interest income from managed assets; Other Income includes processing fees, and other charges in respect of loans.
- NIM = NTI / Avg. AUM (On + Off-Book); Yields = Gross Total Income / Avg. AUM (On + Off-Book); NNPA % = NNPA / AUM (On + Off-Book); NNPA (ON + Off-Book); NNPA % = NNPA / AUM (ON + Off-Book); NNPA (ON + Off-Bo
- NIM %, RoE and Return on Avg. AUM figures are annualized

# Q1 FY20 - Microfinance Performance Update - Reconciliation to IND-AS



Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY20 (IND-AS)	Q1 FY20 (I-GAAP)	Chg (%)
<b>Gross Total Income</b>	324.2	321.5	0.8%
Finance Costs	139.3	144.1	-3.3%
Net Total Income (NTI)	184.9	177.4	4.2%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	109.7	102.1	7.4%
Provision & Write-offs	8.6	5.5	56.4%
Profit before Tax	102.2	96.7	5.7%
Profit after Tax	71.9	67.4	6.7%
GNPA %	0.7%	0.7%	
NNPA % *	0.7%	0.7%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	5.8%	5.6%	
Return on Equity %	34.6%	32.4%	

Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY19 (IND-AS)	Q1 FY19 (I-GAAP)	Chg (%)
Gross Total Income	198.6	200.0	-0.7%
Finance Costs	94.2	92.4	1.9%
Net Total Income (NTI)	104.4	107.6	-3.0%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	52.2	54.5	-4.2%
Provision & Write-offs	4.7	7.2	-34.7%
Profit before Tax	47.5	47.3	0.4%
Profit after Tax	34.3	34.1	0.6%
GNPA %	1.1%	1.1%	
NNPA % *	1.1%	1.1%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	4.3%	4.3%	
Return on Equity %	29.7%	29.5%	

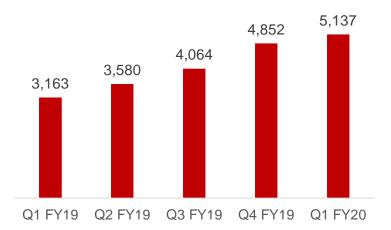
Reconciliation from I-GAAP to IND-AS			
Particulars Particulars Particulars	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19	
Profit after tax as reported under previous GAAP	67.4	34.1	
Adjustments resulting In Increase/(decrease) In profit after tax as reported under Previous GAAP			
i) Fair value Impact of Compulsory Convertible Debentures	0.0	0.0	
ii) Impact on On recognition of other financial liabilities at amortised cost by application of Effective Interest Rate method	4.8	(1.8)	
iii) Impact on On recognition of other financial Assets at amortised cost by application of Effective Interest Rate method	(1.5)	(4.3)	
Income from Current Investment in Mutual Fund- Fair value through Profit & Loss	4.2	2.9	
iv) Impact on recognition of ECL on Advances	(3.1)	2.0	
Impact due to IND-AS 116 - Lease assets	0.0	0.0	
v) Impact on Employee stock options at Fair Value Method	0.0	1.4	
vi) Impact due to fair valuation of Financial Guarantee	0.0	0.0	
vii) Tax Impact on Above Adjustments	0.0	(0.1)	
Profit before tax as reported under Ind AS (A)	71.9	34.3	

- \* Provisioning for NBFC-MFIs are on Standard Assets. The NNPA% does not consider provisioning on Standard Assets.
- RoE = PAT / Avg. Fully Diluted Equity; GNPA % = GNPA / AUM (On + Off-Book); NNPA % = NNPA / AUM (On + Off-Book). RoE and Return on Avg. AUM figures are annualized

# Q1 FY20 - Microfinance Performance Update



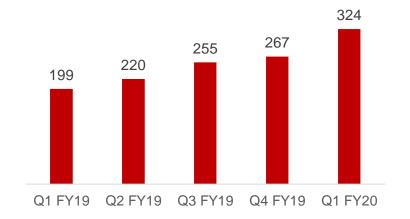
## AUM (INR Mn)



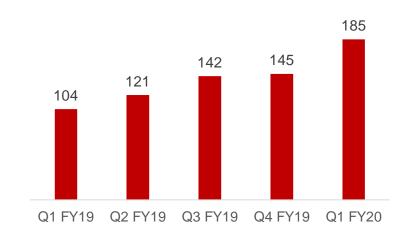
### Disbursement (INR Mn)



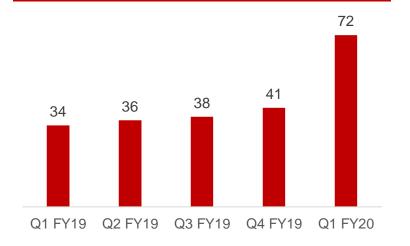
### **Gross Total Income (INR Mn)**



### **Net Total Income (INR Mn)**



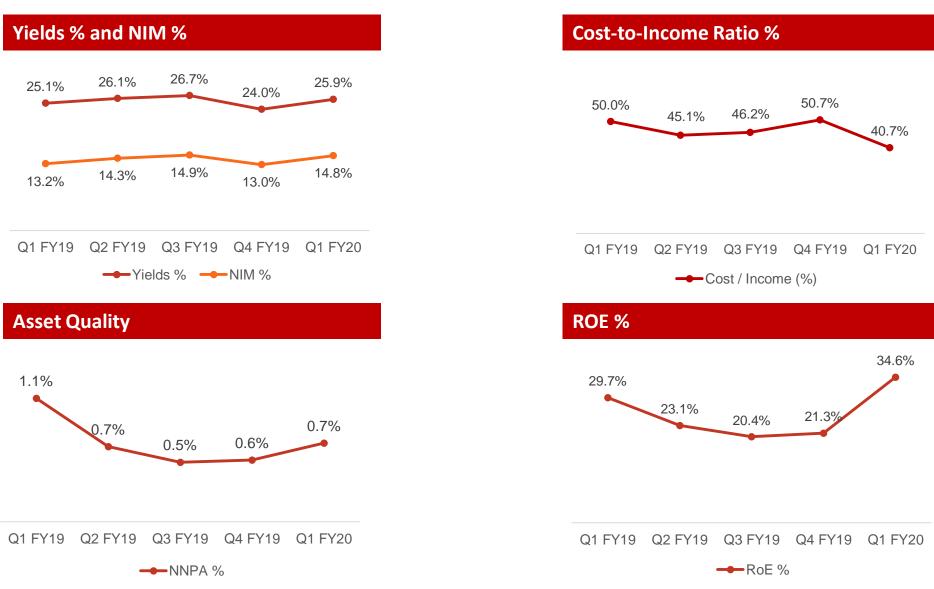
### PAT (INR Mn)



- Q1 FY20 and Q1 FY19 figures are as per IND-AS accounting standards, figures for all other periods are as per I-GAAP
- Net Total Income = Gross Total Income Finance Cost

## Q1 FY20 - Microfinance Performance Update





- Q1 FY20 and Q1 FY19 figures are as per IND-AS accounting standards, figures for all other periods are as per I-GAAP
- NIM = NTI / Avg. AUM (On + Off-Book); Yields = Gross Total Income / Avg. AUM (On + Off-Book); Cost-to-Income Ratio = Opex (excl. provisions) / Net Total Income; NNPA % = NNPA / AUM; RoE = PAT / Avg. Equity. RoE, Yields and NIM % figures are annualized

## Q1 FY20 - Standalone Performance Update (2W & MSME)



### As per IND-AS

Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19	YoY (%)
Asset Under Management	2,088	1,441	45%
Disbursement	519	387	34%
Interest income	156.2	90.6	72%
Other Income	5.5	4.5	23%
Gross Total Income	161.7	95.1	70%
Finance Costs	48.7	27.6	76%
Net Total Income (NTI)	113.0	67.5	67%
Employee Benefits Expenses	30.1	19.8	52%
Depreciation and Amortisation	0.2	0.3	-27%
Other Expenses	12.6	13.3	-5%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	70.1	34.1	106%
Provision & Write-offs	6.3	6.0	4%
Profit before Tax	63.8	28.1	128%
Less : Tax expense	11.5	7.9	45%
Profit for the year	52.3	20.1	161%
GNPA %	2.0%	2.6%	
NNPA %	0.5%	0.9%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	10.2%	5.7%	

- Witnessed strong traction in the MSME business segment
  - No. of loans disbursed increased by 87.0% YoY to 30,476
- 2W AUM witnessed a marginal decline on a QoQ basis due to the ongoing slowdown in domestic 2W sales
- Net total income grew by 67% to INR 113.0 Mn and NIM's improved by 280 bps to 22.1% driven by -
  - Higher NIMs in the MSME book with lower leveraging
- Proportionately lower increase in operating expenses and provisions led to disproportionately higher growth in profit before tax to INR 63.8 Mn (+127% YoY)
- Credit costs are lower in MSME book
- Prudent lending backed by robust collection system helped us improve our Asset Quality –
  - GNPA improved to 2.0% (lower by 57 bps)
  - NNPA improved to 0.9% (lower by 37 bps)

#### Note

- Q1 FY20 and Q1 FY19 figures are as per IND-AS accounting standards; figures for all other periods are as per I-GAAP.
- · Interest Income includes interest income from managed assets. Other Income includes processing fees, and other charges in respect of loans.
- NIM = NTI / Avg. AUM (On + Off-Book); RoE = PAT / Avg. Equity; GNPA % = GNPA / AUM (On + Off-Book); NNPA % = NNPA / AUM (On + Off-Book). Return on Avg. AUM figures are annualized



# Q1 FY20 - Standalone Performance Update - Reconciliation to IND-AS



Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY20 (IND-AS)	Q1 FY20 (I-GAAP)	Chg (%)
Gross Total Income	161.7	159.1	1.6%
Finance Costs	48.7	58.6	-16.9%
Net Total Income (NTI)	113.0	100.5	12.4%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	70.1	57.6	21.7%
Provision & Write-offs	6.3	3.3	90.9%
Profit before Tax	63.8	54.3	17.5%
Profit after Tax	52.3	42.8	22.2%
GNPA %	2.0%	2.0%	
NNPA %	0.5%	0.5%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	10.2%	8.4%	

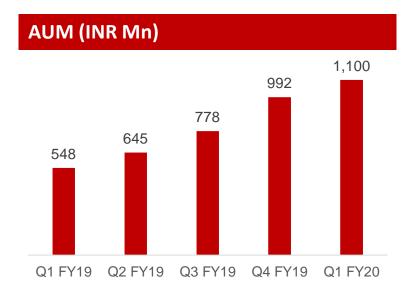
Particulars (INR Mn)	Q1 FY19 (IND-AS)	Q1 FY19 (I-GAAP)	Chg (%)
Gross Total Income	95.1	91.5	3.9%
Finance Costs	27.6	35.8	-22.9%
Net Total Income (NTI)	67.5	55.8	21.0%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	34.1	22.2	53.6%
Provision & Write-offs	6.0	5.6	7.1%
Profit before Tax	28.1	16.5	70.3%
Profit after Tax	20.1	11.9	68.9%
GNPA %	2.6%	2.6%	
NNPA % *	0.9%	0.9%	
Return on Avg. AUM %	5.7%	3.4%	

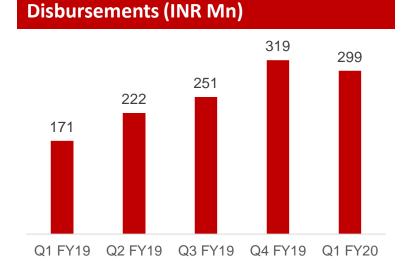
Reconciliation from I-GAAP to IND-AS		
Particulars Particulars Particulars Particulars	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19
Profit before tax as reported under previous GAAP	42.8	11.9
Adjustments resulting In Increase/(decrease) In profit after tax as reported under Previous GAAP		
i) Fair value Impact of Compulsory Convertible Debentures	11.0	8.5
ii) Impact on On recognition of other financial liabilities at amortised cost by application of Effective Interest Rate method	(1.0)	(0.3)
iii) Impact on On recognition of other financial Assets at amortised cost by application of Effective Interest Rate method	(0.6)	0.0
Income from Current Investment in Mutual Fund- Fair value through Profit & Loss	-	-
iv) Impact on recognition of ECL on Advances	(2.9)	(0.9)
Impact due to IND-AS 116 - Lease assets	-	-
v) Impact on Employee stock options at Fair Value Method	-	0.7
vi) Impact due to fair valuation of Financial Guarantee	3.1	3.5
vii) Tax Impact on Above Adjustments	-	(3.3)
Profit before tax as reported under Ind AS (A)	52.3	20.1

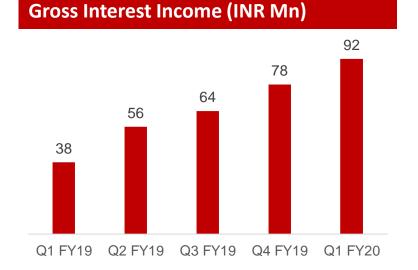
Note: GNPA % = GNPA / AUM (On + Off-Book); NNPA % = NNPA / AUM (On + Off-Book). Return on Avg. AUM figures are annualized

## Q1 FY20 - MSME Performance Update









### **Asset Quality**



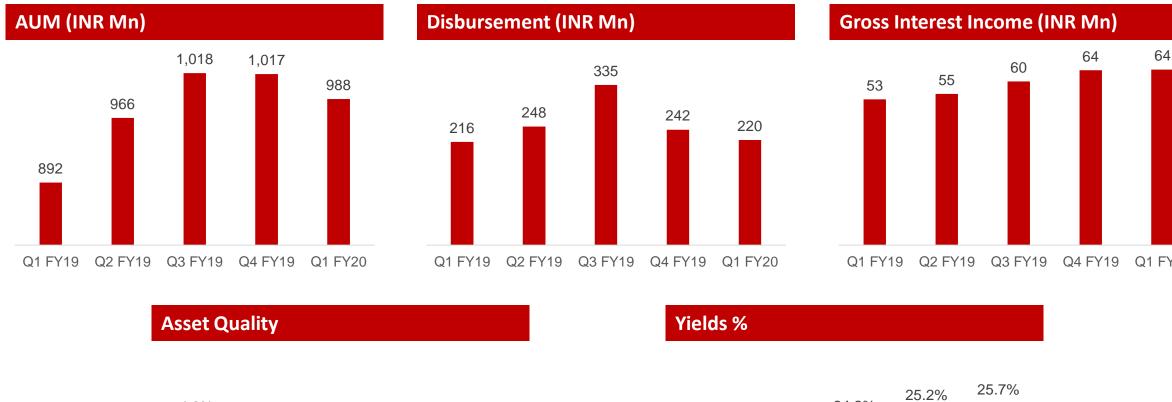
### Yields %



- Q1 FY20 and Q1 FY19 figures are as per IND-AS accounting standards, figures for all other periods are as per I-GAAP
- Yields = Gross Interest Income / Avg. AUM (On + Off-Book), NNPA % = NNPA / AUM. Yields % figures are annualized.

## Q1 FY20 - 2W Performance Update







Q1 FY19 Q2 FY19 Q3 FY19 Q4 FY19 Q1 FY20

24.2%

23.8%

23.9%

- Q1 FY20 and Q1 FY19 figures are as per IND-AS accounting standards, figures for all other periods are as per I-GAAP
- Yields = Gross Interest Income / Avg. AUM (On + Off-Book), NNPA % = NNPA / AUM. Yields % figures are annualized



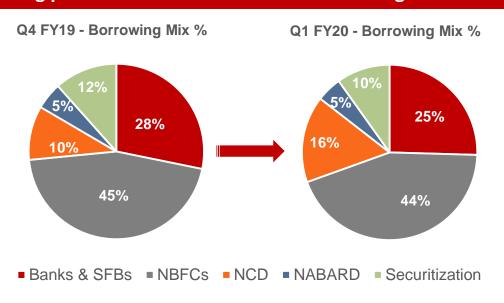


**Liability Overview** 

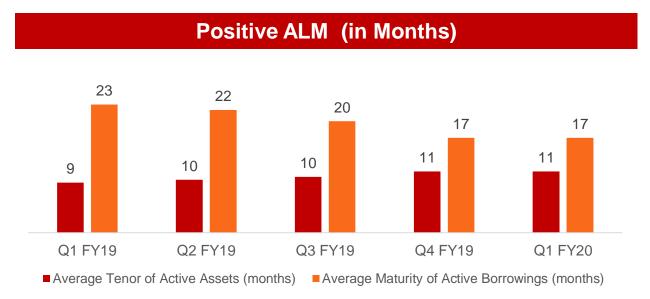
## **Efficient Liability Management**



### Funding profile is well diversified with increasing share of NCDs, NABARD refinance & securitization



- Well-diversified borrowing mix with increasing share of NCD's, NABARD Refinance and Securitization
  - Share of NCD's, NABARD Refinance and Securitization represented ~31% of borrowings in Q1 FY20 as compared to ~ 27% in Q4 FY19
- Constant rating upgrades have helped lower cost of funds in recent years
  - Credit rating has moved up 1 notch in last year: Upgraded to BBB+ in FY19 (CARE Ratings)
  - Ratings Reaffirmed recently to BBB+ for FY-20 by CARE Ratings
  - Group has also availed short-term bank facilities which have been assigned A2 rating by CARE Ratings
- Comfortable liquidity position backed by Positive ALM





## **Lending partners**



### **Bank Borrowings**







































### Non-Bank Borrowings



























### **Securitization Partners**















**Company Overview** 

## **Key Strengths**



### **Genesis**

- Arman Financial Services ("Arman") is a diversified NBFC focusing on large under-served rural & semi-urban retail markets
- Founded in 1992 by Mr. Jayendra Patel in Ahmedabad. Listed on BSE in 1995 and on NSE in 2016
- Strong Management Team led by Mr. Jayendra Patel having a combined experience of 100+ years in the Lending Business

### **Presence in Attractive Retail Lending Segments**

- Total Loan Assets of INR 7,225 Mn in Q1 FY20
- Microfinance 71% of AUM (via 100% owned subsidiary "Namra Finance") **Arman Financial Services Ltd.**
- MSME Loans 15% of AUM
- 2-Wheeler Loans 14% of AUM
- Healthy Spreads: Q1FY20 Yields 27.2%, NIM 16.8%

### Strong Retail Presence & Wide Distribution Network

- 209 branches; 70+ 2-Wheeler dealerships
- 82 Districts, 6 states
- 3.66 lakh live customers
- Undertaken contiguous expansion from Gujarat since 2014 to achieve geographic diversification



- Superior Asset Quality GNPA: 1.1%; NNPA: 0.6% (Q1 FY20)
- Consistent rating upgrades backed by strong financial & operating performance - Currently rated BBB+ by CARE Ratings
- Track record of consistent profitability Never reported an annual loss
- Completely in-house operations with bottoms up driven credit appraisal models and rigorous collections practices – tailored for the areas of operations

### **Strong Financial Performance**

High-Growth Trajectory (FY2014-19 CAGR) :

**AUM: 50%** 

**PAT: 37%** 

- Consolidated debt to equity ratio of 4.58:1 Sufficient Capital to drive growth going forward
- **High Return Ratios:** 
  - Q1 FY20 ROE (%): 36.0%, ROAA\* (%): 6.9%

### **Efficient Liability Management**

- **Comfortable Liquidity Position: Positive ALM** 
  - Avg. lending tenor at origination: ~18 months; Avg. tenor of debt at origination: ~36 months
- Diversified Borrowing Profile with Relationship across 34 Banks & other **Financial Institutions**

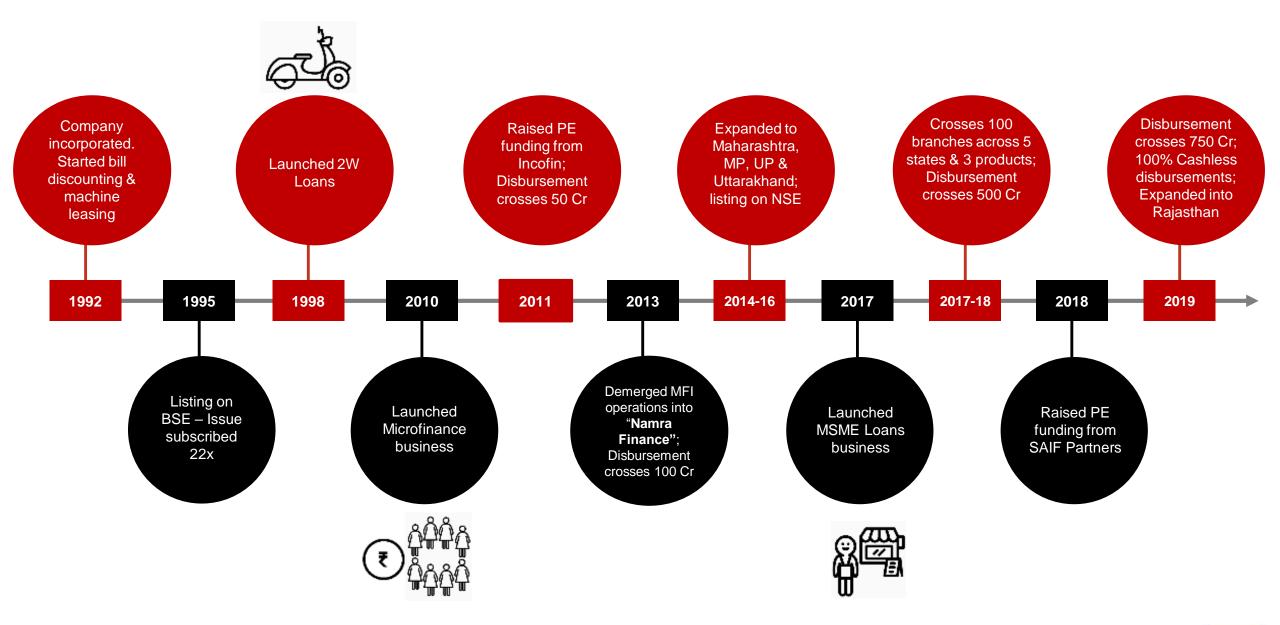
Note: \* Return on Avg. AUM



# V

## **Business Progression**







# **Product Snapshot**





### ARMAN FINANCIAL SERVICES LTD.

- 27 years of existence
- Active customer base of 3.66 lakh
- Employee strength of 1,526 employees
- Completely in-house operations Sourcing, Credit & Collections

### Microfinance



### **MSME Loans**



## 2-Wheeler Loans



## Rural 2W Loans



% of Total AUM	71%	14%	14%	<b>1%</b> (in Pilot Stage)
LTV	Unsecured	Cash flow & FOIR based	65-85%	60-80%
Ticket size	Cycle 1 & 2 - INR 20-30k Cycle 3+ - INR 20-45k	INR 50-150k	INR 30-55k	INR 40-50k
Average Ticket size	INR 26,000	INR 55,000	INR 42,000	INR 40,000
Tenure	14-24 months	24 months	12-36 months	12-24 months
Yield (%)	24-25% (Spread capped by RBI guidelines)	28-30%	21-23%	26-28%
Disbursement	100% Cashless	100% Cashless	100% Cashless to dealer	100% Cashless to sub-dealer
Credit Check	CRIF / Equifax Score; JLG Model with Training, Home Visit, Life Style Appraisal	CIBIL & CRIF Score; Detailed Cash Flow Assessment; Home & Business Field Investigation	CIBIL / CRIF Score & Field Investigation	CIBIL / CRIF Score; Detailed Cash Flow Assessment; Field Investigation
Collections	Cash collection at centre meeting	Door step cash collection	NACH / Direct Debit	Door step cash collection



# **Differentiated Operations**



Focus on **small-ticket retail loans** to the **large under-served informal** segment customer in **rural & semi-urban** geographies

Diversifying products, geographies, sources of funds and delivering growth by increase in volumes rather than ticket sizes

KEY STRATEGIC DIFFERENTIATORS

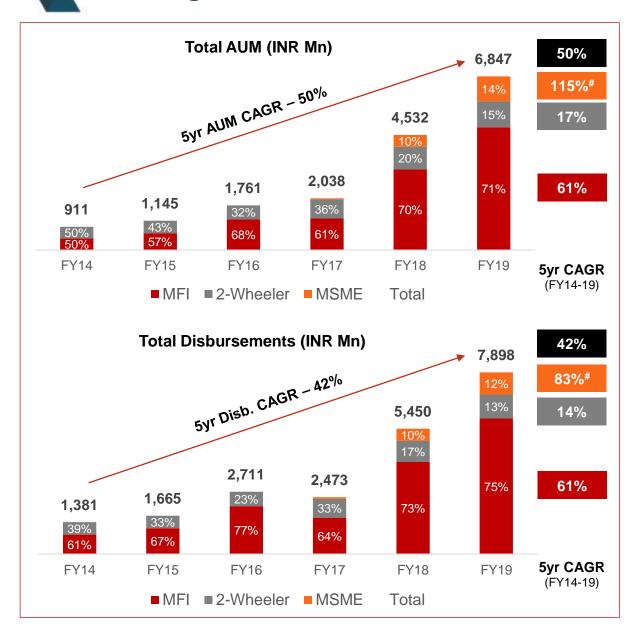
Conservative operations framework with focus on risk & asset quality

Completely in-house operations with bottoms up driven credit appraisal models and rigorous collections practices – tailored for the areas of operations

Business model centred around conservative approach to high yielding assets to deliver a sustainable ROA of 3-5%

## Strong Growth in AUM & Disbursements.....





- Diversified portfolio of 7,255 Mn in Q1 FY20 split between
  - Microfinance: INR 5,137 Mn (71%),
  - 2-Wheeler Loans: INR 988 Mn (14%)
  - MSME Loans: INR 1,100 Mn (15%)
- Strategically forayed into MSME Loans in 2017. Successfully scaled up the business to INR 992 Mn (14% of Total AUM) in the last 2 years
- Further, we **recently launched a new product** "Rural 2-wheeler loans" (currently in pilot stage) to effectively meet the under-served market.
  - Higher ROA business offering immense growth potential
- Plan to reduce share of MFI book in overall AUM to ~60% over time

### Asset Strategy at Arman

Small ticket, granular loans - Ticket size INR 20,000 - 1,50,000

**Self-employed / cash-income informal** segment customers

**High-yield rural focused products** – 20%+ yields

Stringent underwriting

Rigorous collections practices – in-house, feet-on-street model

Aim to deliver 3-5% post-tax ROA

# .....While Maintaining Superior Cost Efficiency & Asset Quality

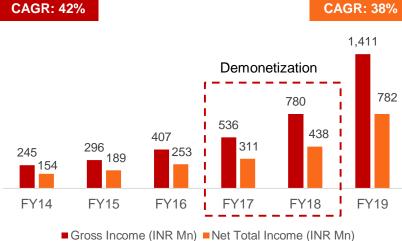


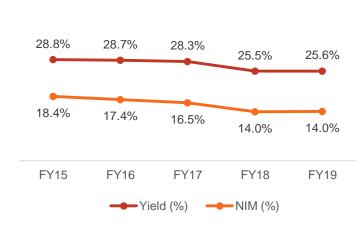
Gross Income and Net Total Income (INR Mn)

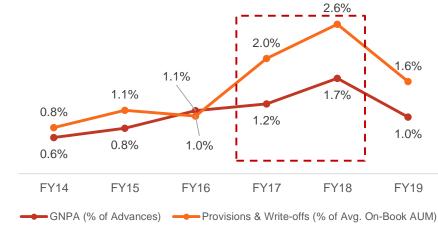
**CAGR: 38%** 

Yield % and NIM %

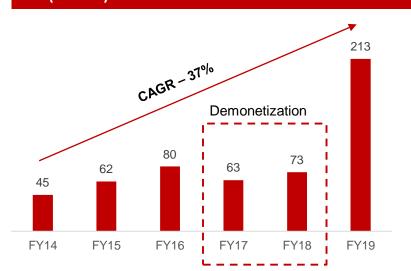
Focus on risk have led to immaculate through-cycle asset quality



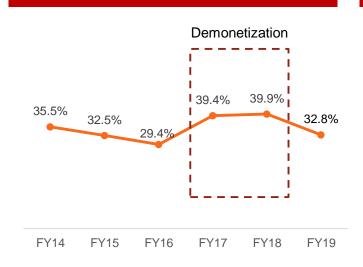




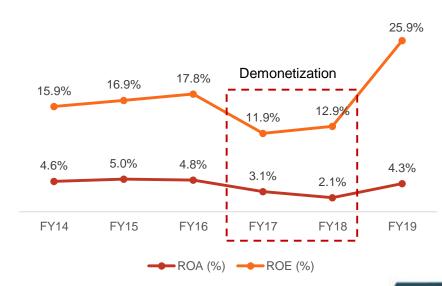
#### PAT (INR Mn)



#### **Cost to Income Ratio %**



#### Consistently high through cycle ROA / ROE

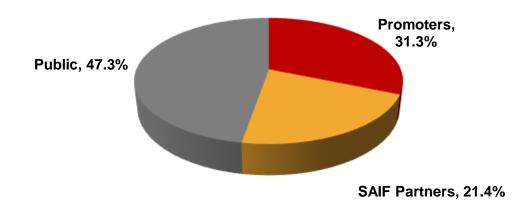


# **Shareholding Pattern**



#### SHAREHOLDING - 30<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2019

### \* Fully Diluted (Post Conversion of CCD's)



Source - Company

- \*SAIF Partners invested INR 500 Mn in CCDs in April 2018 which will convert in October 2019. Post conversion of CCD's, SAIF Partners stake in the company would be 21.4%
- On a fully diluted basis, the Net Worth of Arman is INR
   1,400 Mn
- Mr. Mridul Arora, MD at SAIF Partners is a Nominee Director on the Arman Board





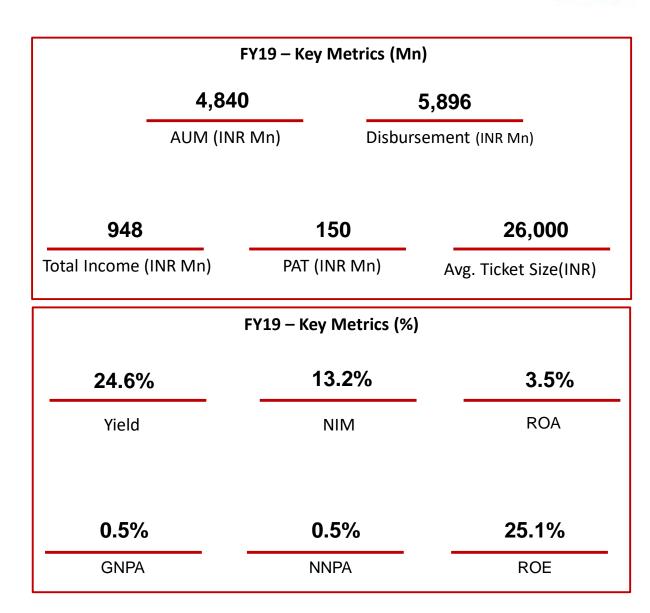
**Product Overview** 

## **Product Overview: Microfinance**



### **Product Overview**

- **JLG model with small ticket loans** (Avg. Ticket Size INR 26,000) given to women borrowers for income generating activities such as Livestock, Dairy, Agri allied, Kirana Stores
- Operations in 6 states; 138 MFI branches; 2.73 lakh live customers
- Arman MFI operating model
  - High touch collections model 85% Bi-weekly, 15%
     Monthly Collections model
  - Rural concentration 85% rural & semi-urban portfolio (vs 43% for MFI industry)
  - Conservative risk framework
    - 100% Cashless disbursement
    - JLG groups formed by customers themselves
    - Loan utilization checks to ensure loan for income generating purpose
  - Controlled growth targets driven by bottom-up projections

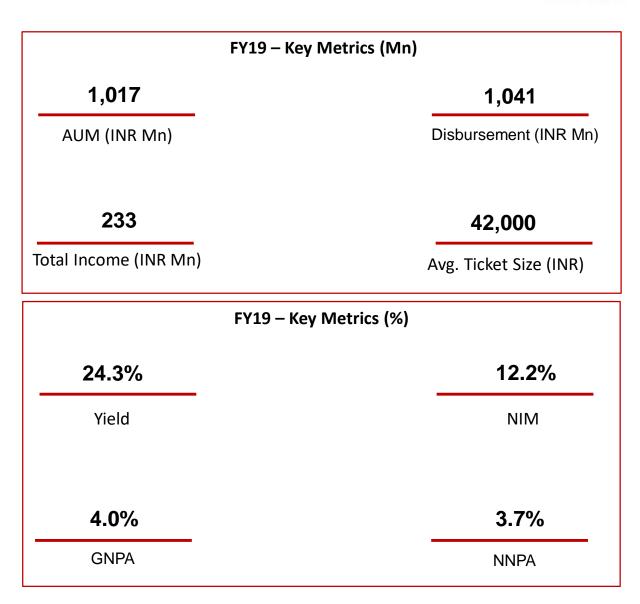


## Product Overview: 2W & Rural 2W Loans



### **Product Overview**

- Hypothecation (secured) loans given to self-employed / cashsalaried customer in the informal segment in semi-urban / rural areas for a 2W
- Currently operates only in Gujarat; across 70+ dealerships
- Piloting new Rural 2W product: Operating in Tier 3-4 & below locations for higher yields; higher ROA business; key growth driver going forward
- Growth levers
  - Increase in finance penetration
  - Geographical & new product expansion
- Arman 2W & Rural 2W operating model
  - Focus on quick turn around time
  - Excellent relationships with dealers and OEMs
  - In-house feet-on-street model for rigorous collections



### **Product Overview: MSME Loans**

# A

### **Product Overview**

- Individual enterprise / working capital loans for small rural businesses in low competition areas
- Currently operates across 2 states Gujarat (86%) & MP (14%); 25 branches
- Arman MSME operating model
  - Dual credit bureau check for both customer and spouse on CRIF (for MFI loans) and CIBIL (for non-MFI loans)
  - High-touch monthly cash collection model
  - Cash Flow assessment using tailored appraisal techniques
  - Locally drawn field force with personal knowledge of the market
  - In-house teams for pre-lending field investigations and appraisals, with centralized final credit approval
- Highest ROA product at Arman; focus on growing this business over time
- Focus on quality underwriting & rigorous collections to ensure asset quality

	992	FY19 – Key Metrics (%)	
	992		962
	AUM (INR Mn)		Disbursement (INR Mn)
_	236		55,000
	Total Income (INR Mn)		Avg. Ticket Size (INR)

32.5%	FY19 – Key Metrics (%)	20.0%
Yield	_	NIM
0.03%		0.03%
GNPA		NNPA

### **MSME Process Overview**



- In-house sourcing team (No DSAs)
- Feet-on-Street sales team model
- Door-to-door knocking & cold calling
- BTL activities such as pamphlet distribution, stalls at village level gatherings
- Referrals from existing customers

Sales team logs-in the case & collects KYC docs



Underwriting

Collections

#### Trigger sent to independent credit team for FI

- Credit bureau check (CRIF & CIBIL)
- Physical FI & PD by in-house credit manager at residence & work place
- Capacity to Pay Use of non-traditional income & expense estimation methodologies
- Willingness to pay Reference checks
- Final sanction by centralized credit team

#### **Door-step cash collection**

- X-bucket (current) collections to be handled by sales team
- Door-to-door collection allows Company to maintain relations with customer and ensures high collection efficiency
- Monthly collections High touch, relationship driven model





Arman Financial Services Ltd.

#### Vivek Modi

Group – CFO

Arman Financial Services Ltd

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Email: vivek@armanindia.com

# DICKENSON

### Mandar Kapse / Chintan Mehta

Dickenson World

Tel: +91 9867550004 / +91 9892183389

Email: armanfinancial@dickensonworld.com

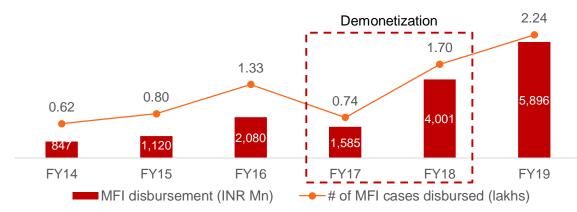


Annexures

## Microfinance: 5-Year Performance



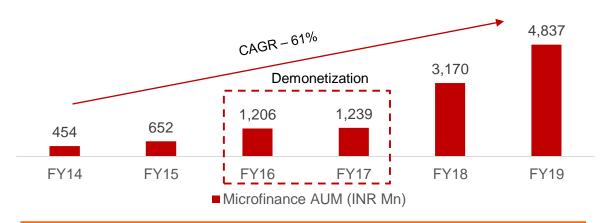
### Disbursement growth is driven by customer & branch addition



	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
MFI Branches	29	39	55	80	107	138
Avg. Ticket size (INR)	13,600	13,937	15,583	21,477	23,517	26,358

	Disbursement	Customers	Ticket size
FY14-19 CAGR (%)	47%	32%	15%

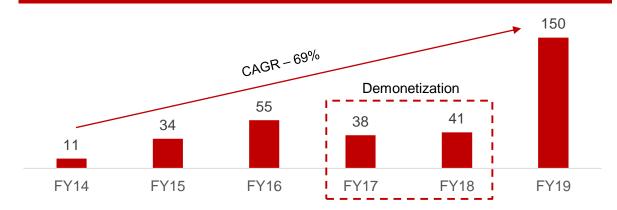
### **AUM growth exceeds MFI industry growth rates**



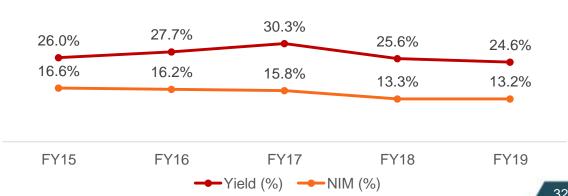
	5yr AUM CAGR (%)	FY19 AUM growth (%)
MFI Industry	33%	32%
Namra (MFI Operations)	61%	51%

\*MFI Industry = NBFC-MFIs + SFBs only. Source - MFIN Micrometer Q4FY19

### PAT (INR Mn)



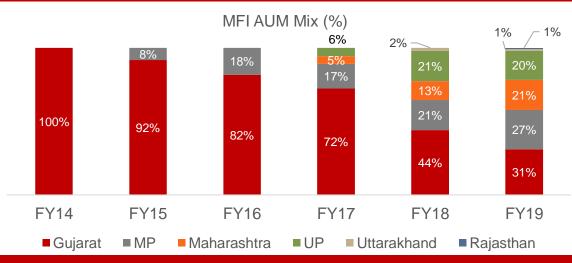
### Yields (%) & NIM (%) Trend



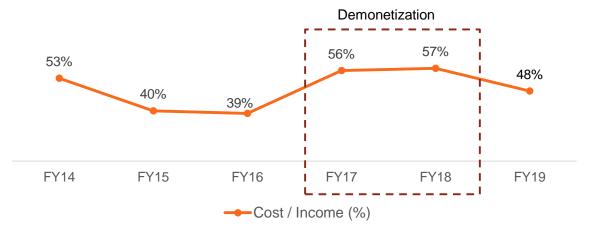
## Microfinance: 5-Year Performance



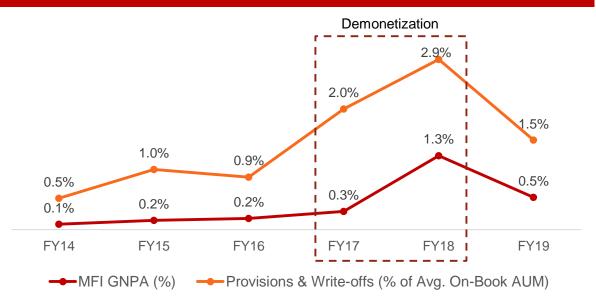
### Well diversified across geographies



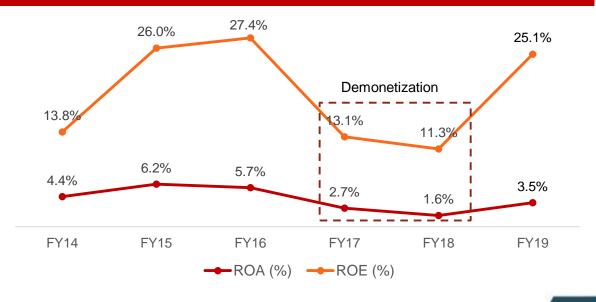
## Maintaining high operational efficiency



### Through cycle asset quality under control

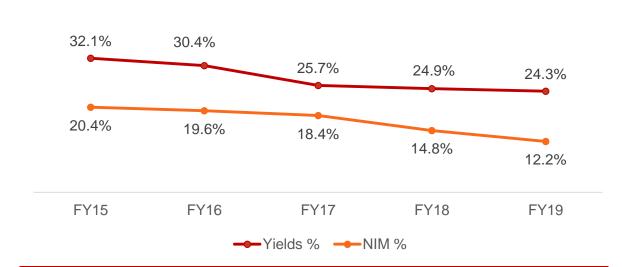


### Sustaining strong ROA (%) & ROE (%)

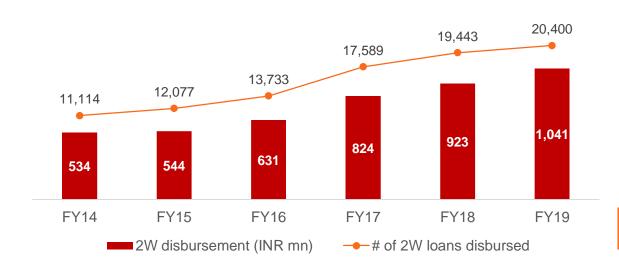


## 2W Loans: 5-Year Performance

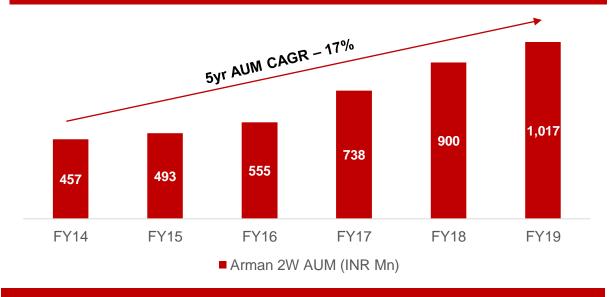
### Yields (%) & NIM (%) Trend



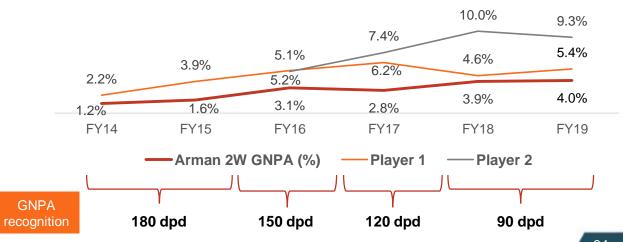
### Disbursement growth is driven by increase in 2W volumes



### Arman 2W AUM/ has seen steady growth over FY14-19

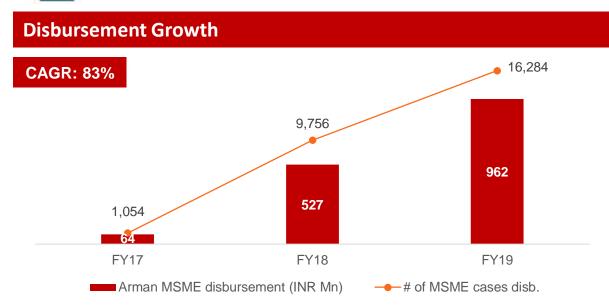


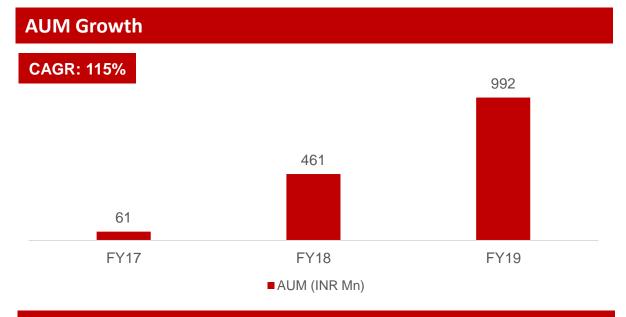
Collection focus has ensured superior NPA as compared to peers; NPA has inched up because of change in recognition norms



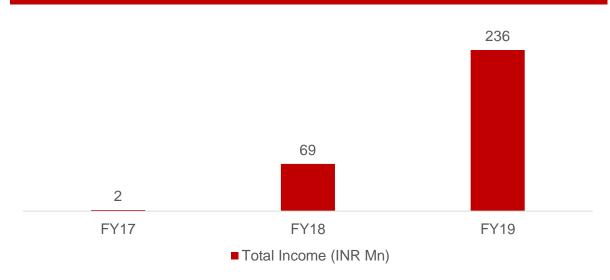
## **MSME Loans: 3-Year Performance**



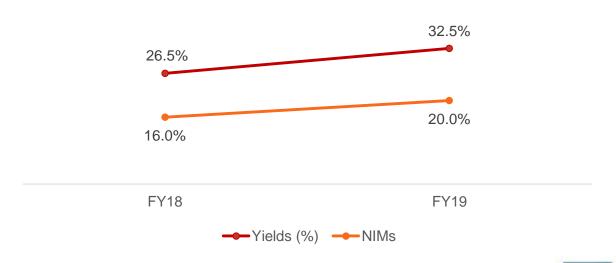




### **Total Income Growth**



### Yields (%) & NIM (%) Trend



# **P&L Statement - Consolidated**



Particulars (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	YoY (%)
Revenue from Operations	296	407	536	780	1,405	80%
Interest income	284	381	497	713	1,313	84%
Other interest income	0	8	22	9	16	78%
Income From Securitization	0	0	0	0	6	
Interest income from Managed Assets	0	0	0	17	7	-59%
Processing fees	11	18	16	40	59	48%
Other charges in respect of loans	1	0	1	1	4	300%
Other Income	0	0	0	0	6	
Fotal Revenue	296	407	536	780	1,411	81%
Finance Costs	107	154	225	343	628	83%
Net Total Income	189	253	311	437	783	79%
Employee Benefits Expenses	52	63	102	164	264	61%
Depreciation and Amortisation expense	2	2	3	4	5	25%
Other Expenses	31	53	73	102	130	27%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	104	135	133	167	384	130%
Provision & Write-offs	11	14	34	76	84	11%
Profit before Tax	93	121	99	98	307	213%
Less: Tax expense:	31	41	35	25	93	272%
Profit for the year	62	80	63	73	213	192%
Basic Earnings Per Share of Rs. 10 each	8.89	11.55	8	10.2	30.7	201%
Diluted Earnings Per share of Rs. 10 each	8.89	11.55	8	10.1	28.1	178%

<sup># -</sup> MSME started in FY17; MSME CAGR is 1yr CAGR (FY18-19)

# **Balance Sheet - Consolidated**



Equity & Liabilities	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Share Capital	69	119	119	69	70
Reserves & Surplus	323	385	441	500	723
Shareholder's Funds	392	505	560	569	792
Long Term Borrowings	223	458	482	2,221	2,534
Long Term Provisions	2	3	3	7	16
Non-Current Liabilities	225	461	484	2,228	2,550
Short-Term Borrowings	416	334	423	498	902
Other Current Liabilities	26	30	41	73	213
Current maturity of long-term borrowings	287	588	615	1,236	2,449
Short Term Provisions	25	35	30	42	80
Current Liabilities	754	987	1,109	1,848	3,644
Total Liabilities	979	1,448	1,593	4,076	6,194
Total Equity + Liabilities	1,372	1,953	2,153	4,645	6,986
Assets	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Property, Plant & Equipment	16	18	23	26	33
Intangible Assets	0	2	2	2	3
Long Term Investments	0	14	24	27	27
Deferred Tax Assets (Net)	2	4	4	11	18
Long-term Loans and Advances	141	263	269	772	1,547
Other Non-Current Assets	24	68	62	105	179
Non-Current Assets	183	367	384	943	1,806
Trade Receivables	12	20	55	74	64
Cash & Bank Balances	168	107	214	189	506
Short term Loans and Advances	1,009	1,459	1,499	3,436	4,606
Other Current Assets	0	0	0	3	4
Current Assets	1,189	1,585	1,769	3,702	5,180
Total Assets	1,372	1,953	2,153	4,645	6,986

# P&L Statement - Standalone



Particulars (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	YoY (%)
Revenue from Operations	152	159	166	273	469	72%
Interest income	152	159	165	272	463	70%
Income From Securitization	0	0	0	0	2	
Other charges in respect of loans	1	0	1	1	4	300%
Other Income	0	0	0	0	1	
Fotal Revenue	153	159	166	273	469	72%
Finance Costs	56	57	48	109	203	86%
Net Total Income	97	102	118	164	266	62%
Employee Benefits Expenses	26	26	37	63	98	56%
Depreciation and Amortisation expense	2	1	1	1	1	0%
Other Expenses	21	31	32	29	36	24%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	48	44	48	71	131	85%
Provision & Write-offs	6	6	10	13	27	108%
Profit before Tax	42	37	38	45	94	109%
Less : Tax expense:	14	12	13	13	31	138%
Profit for the year	28	25	25	32	64	100%
Basic Earnings Per Share of Rs. 10 each	4	3.6	3.6	4.6	9.2	100%
Diluted Earnings Per share of Rs. 10 each	4	3.6	3.6	4.6	9.1	98%

# **Balance Sheet - Standalone**



Equity & Liabilities	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Share Capital	69	69	69	69	70
Reserves & Surplus	274	287	313	333	406
Shareholder's Funds	343	357	382	402	476
Long Term Borrowings	74	16	0	283	676
Long Term Provisions	1	1	1	3	6
Non-Current Liabilities	75	17	1	286	682
Short-Term Borrowings	317	306	352	496	855
Other Current Liabilities	8	9	29	35	104
Current maturity of long-term borrowings	92	59	114	234	410
Short Term Provisions	12	15	4	7	8
Current Liabilities	429	388	500	772	1,377
Total Liabilities	505	406	501	1,058	2,060
Total Equity + Liabilities	848	762	883	1,460	2,535
Assets	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Property, Plant & Equipment	15	16	14	14	8
Intangible Assets	0	1	1	0.4	0.2
Long Term Investments	100	104	154	224	482
Deferred Tax Assets (Net)	0	0	0	2	3
Long-term Loans and Advances	140	130	176	445	774
Other Non-Current Assets	10	13	28	34	5
Non-Current Assets	265	264	373	719	1,272
Trade Receivables	11	16	21	32	31
Trade Receivables Cash & Bank Balances	11 121	16 24	21 5	32 34	31 115
					_
Cash & Bank Balances	121	24	5	34	115
Cash & Bank Balances Short term Loans and Advances	121 451	24 458	5 484	34 673	115 1,115

# P&L Statement - Namra (NBFC-MFI Subsidiary)



A						
Particulars (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	YoY (%)
Revenue from Operations	144	257	370	527	948	80%
Interest income	132	203	329	441	850	93%
Other interest income	0	4	15	21	14	-33%
Income From Securitization	0	0	0	0	4	
Interest income from Managed Assets	0	28	3	17	7	-59%
Processing fees	11	18	16	40	59	48%
Other charges in respect of loans	0	4	7	8	14	75%
Other Income	0	0	0	0	5	
otal Revenue	144	257	370	527	953	81%
Finance Costs	52	107	177	254	437	72%
Net Total Income	92	150	193	273	516	89%
Employee Benefits Expenses	27	36	65	101	166	64%
Depreciation and Amortisation expense	0	0	2	3	4	33%
Other Expenses	10	22	41	54	77	43%
Pre-Provision Operating Profit	50	84	61	115	269	310%
Provision & Write-offs	5	8	24	63	56	-11%
Profit before Tax	50	84	61	53	212	300%
ess : Tax expense:	17	29	23	12	63	425%
rofit for the year	34	55	38	41	150	266%
asic Earnings Per Share of Rs. 10 each	3.4	5.5	2.6	2.9	7	141%
Diluted Earnings Per share of Rs. 10 each	3.4	5.5	2.6	2.9	7	141%

# Balance Sheet - Namra (NBFC-MFI Subsidiary)



Equity & Liabilities	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Share Capital	100	154	174	152	242
Reserves & Surplus	49	98	159	239	557
Shareholder's Funds	149	252	333	391	799
Long Term Borrowings	149	441	482	1,938	1,858
Long Term Provisions	0	2	1	4	10
Non-Current Liabilities	150	443	483	1,942	1,868
Short-Term Borrowings	99	28	70	59	48
Other Current Liabilities	24	24	26	38	119
Current maturity of long term borrowings	201	530	598	1,002	2,039
Short Term Provisions	13	23	24	46	76
Current Liabilities	339	605	719	1,145	2,282
Total Liabilities	488	1,048	1,202	3,086	4,149
Total Equity + Liabilities	637	1,301	1,534	3,478	4,948
Assets	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
Property, Plant & Equipment	1	2	9	12	25
Intangible Assets	0		_	_	
<b>U</b>	0	1	1	2	2
Long Term Investments	0	1 14	1 24	2 27	2 27
	•	1 14 3	•		
Long Term Investments	0		24	27	27
Long Term Investments Deferred Tax Assets (Net)	0	3	24 4	27 9	27 14
Long Term Investments Deferred Tax Assets (Net) Long-term Loans and Advances	0 2 1	3 136	24 4 92	27 9 337	27 14 779
Long Term Investments Deferred Tax Assets (Net) Long-term Loans and Advances Other Non-Current Assets	0 2 1 14	3 136 55	24 4 92 34	27 9 337 71	27 14 779 174
Long Term Investments Deferred Tax Assets (Net) Long-term Loans and Advances Other Non-Current Assets Non-Current Assets	0 2 1 14	3 136 55 <b>211</b>	24 4 92 34 <b>164</b>	27 9 337 71 <b>459</b>	27 14 779 174 <b>1,021</b>
Long Term Investments Deferred Tax Assets (Net) Long-term Loans and Advances Other Non-Current Assets Non-Current Assets Trade Receivables	0 2 1 14 18 1	3 136 55 <b>211</b> 3	24 4 92 34 <b>164</b> 34	27 9 337 71 <b>459</b> 43	27 14 779 174 <b>1,021</b> 32
Long Term Investments Deferred Tax Assets (Net) Long-term Loans and Advances Other Non-Current Assets  Non-Current Assets Trade Receivables Cash & Bank Balances	0 2 1 14 18 1 47	3 136 55 <b>211</b> 3 83	24 4 92 34 164 34 209	27 9 337 71 <b>459</b> 43 154	27 14 779 174 <b>1,021</b> 32 391
Long Term Investments Deferred Tax Assets (Net) Long-term Loans and Advances Other Non-Current Assets  Non-Current Assets Trade Receivables Cash & Bank Balances Short term Loans and Advances	0 2 1 14 18 1 47 571	3 136 55 <b>211</b> 3 83 1,004	24 4 92 34 <b>164</b> 34 209 1,126	27 9 337 71 <b>459</b> 43 154 2,821	27 14 779 174 <b>1,021</b> 32 391 3,501